INDEX TO VOL. XXI.

Abbott, Helen C. De S., comparative chemistry of higher and lower plants, 719, 800.
Acanthocephala, 187.
Acanthosoma, 183.
Acanthrometra, 17.
Aceratherium, 1004.
Achromatin, 150.
Acineta, 19.
Actinistia, 1017.
Actinobolus, 19.
Actinopterygia, 1017.
Actinosphærium, 16, 139.
Æchmophorus occidentalis, 291.
Aëtosaurus, 468.
Afghanistan, 363, 561.
Africa, East, 361.
  Eastern, 560.
  Equatorial, 361.
  The Makua, 651.
African notes, 362.
Agassiz, Alexander, 303.
Agassiz Glacier, 361.
Age of Niagara River, 269.
Alaska glaciers, 651.
Alaskan exploration, 61.
Albite, 1114.
Albuminized felt tablets for mounting anatomical preparations, 866.
Alexanders, 51.
Alkekengi, 53.
Allium schœnoprasum L., 827.
Alpheus, development of, 288.
Alth, A. von, 106.
Amblystoma, 87.
America, 650.
American Association at New York, 833.
  Committee of the International Congress of Geologists, 835.
  Committee of the International Geological Congress, notes on classification and nomenclature, 693.
  cress, 56.
  Naturalist, 163.
  notes, 558.
  Ornithologists' Union, The, 1046.
  Rhynchocephalia, 467.
Amœba, 17, 18.
Amphibian egg, preparing, 595.
Amphiblastula theory, 347.
Amphipnous, 190.
Amphipods, mimicry in, 185.
Amyzon beds, 454.
Anabas, 190.
Anaphase, 142.
Anatomy of the auks, 777.
Anchilophus, 1067.
Anchippus, 1067.
Anchitherium, 1067.
Andesites, 275.
Andrews, E. A., apparatus for orientation in imbedding, 101.
Androctonus, embryology of, 201.
Anethum graveolens L., 911.
Angelica, 57.
Animal sympathy, an expression of, 1129.
Anise, 58.
Annisquam Laboratory, 405, 601.
Anodon, 21.
  spermatozoa, 21.
Anorthete, 275.
Antedon, 289.
Antherozoöids, 21.
Anthrax, 5.
Ants and aphids, 382, 579.
  and colored light, 383.
  and sunflowers, 295.
Apatite, 1025.
Aphelops, 1004.
Appalachians, the materials of, 956.
Aracacha, 125.
Arachnida, notes on, 194, 393.
  development of, 294.
Araujia albens as a moth-trap, 501.
Arctic explorations of Franz Boas, 206.
Arctium, 442.
Areschong, J. E., the Swedish botanist, death, 790.
Argiope riparia var. multiconcha, 1122.
Argulus and mortality of fishes, 188.
Arion, 19, 20, 219.
Ariopsis, 183.
Arkansas, survey of, 685.
Armadilloes, gestation of, 95.
Arrow-release among the Navajos, 784.
Arthropod eyes, 1120.
  eyes, preparation of, 401.
  organ of smell in, 182.
Artichoke, 126.
Artificial parthenogenesis, 484.
Artiodactyla, 985.
Ascaris, 20, 144.
  spermatozoon, 23.
Asclepias cornuti, 608.
  incarnata, 615.
Asellus, 183.
Ashburner, William, 686.
Ash-rust again, 666.
Asia, the Saraswati, 652.
Asiatic notes, 363, 561.
Asparagus, 129, 132.
Aspidorhynchidæ, 1019.
Astacus, 140.
  spermatozoon, 23.
Asteracanthion, 21.
Atelodus, 1004.
Athrodon, 1020.
Atkinson, George F., observations on the female form of Phengodes laticellis Horn, 853.
  phosphorescence in an earth-worm, 773.
  singular adaptation in nest-making by an ant, 770.
Atometric, 375.
Audubon, the proposed monument to, 1033.
Auld, R. C., hornless ruminants, 730, 885, 1076.
Aulostomum, 221.
Australia, 62.
Australian rabbit in America, 265.
  spinage, 321.

Bacteria, classification of, 78.
  in arthropods, 383.
  parasitic, 1.
Bailey, L. H., origin of the tomato from a morphological stand-point, 573.
Baird, Spencer F., death of, 836.
Balanoglossus, 391.
  larvæ, 669.
Balm, 321.

Balsamita vulgaris Willd., 903.
Barbarea, 56.
Barite, 1114.
Barnacle, 488.
Barnard, Wm. Stebbins, death, 1134.
Barneville, Henri Brisout de, 953.
Barth, 375.
Basella, 322.
Basil, 324.
Basin of the Connecticut, 938.
Batrachia and reptiles of Central America and Mexico, 1012.
notes on, 489, 585, 861.
of Brazil, 388.
teratology, 1034.
Batrachian oviposition, 310.
Baum, J. C., intelligence of a rat, 295.
Baur, G., on mineralogy, 571.
morphogeny of carapace of Testudinata, 89.
morphology and origin of the Ichthyopterygia, 837
morphology of ribs, 942.
Beachler, Chas. S., crinoid beds at Crawfordsville, Indiana, 1106.
Beal, W. J., experiments with Lima beans in germination, 576.
Beal's Grasses of North America, 647.
Bean, asparagus, 132.
yard long, 132.
Beans, 327
in germination, 576.
Beard, J., origin of segmental duct in elasmobranchs, 1037.
Beaumontite, 1025.
Becher, Edward, 494.
Beddard, F. E., note on a new type of compound eye, 1125.
Beet, 433.
Chilian, 708.
sea, 706.
silver leaf, 707.
white, or common, 707.
Beetle, leg of, with pollinia, 611.
Belly River epoch, 171.
Benincasa, 437.
Benton group, 448.
Berg, Carl, 303.
Bergeron, hyperite in Carboniferous of Aveyron, 1112.
Berl, Paul, 106.
Berthold, G., ordinary professor of botany at Göttingen, 953.
Beryl, 1025.
Bessey, Chas. E., a duty of botanists, 767.
Beal's Grasses of North America, 647.
botanical manuals for students, 376
eastward extension of Pinus ponderosa, 928.
growth of Tulostoma mammosum, 665.
Hepaticæ Americanæ, 1104.
iron-wood tree in Black Hills, 929.
notice of Ellis and Everhart's N. A. Fungi, 379.
notice of Hay's Economic Fungology, 552.
notice of Strasburger and Hillhouse's Practical Botany, 357.
notice of Trouessart's Microbes, Ferments, and Moulds, 551.
review of Vine's Physiology of Plants, 266.
students as collectors, 477.
the element of time in botanical study, 768.
the National Herbarium, 766.
the study of lichens, 666
the study of plant diseases, 276.
tumble-weed, 929.
westward extension of the black walnut, 929.
Wolle's Fresh-water Algæ of the U. S., 923.
Beta, 433
Bicidium, 582.
Biological instruction, 59.
Society of Washington, 688.
Biology in universities, 507
Birds, 92, 394, 488, 585, 861, 946.
of India, 188.
roosting in town, 939.
Bismutho-sphærite, 1023.
Bite of cobra, 394.
Blastoids of British Museum, 69.
Blatta, spermatozoon, 23.
Blind animals, origin of, 82.
Blite, 437.
Blitum, 437.
Bluefish, parasite of, 195.
Boas, 206.
Bollman, C. H., new N. A. myriapods, 81, 946.
Bombinator, 489.
spermatozoa, 22.
Bombs, volcanic, 271.
Boott, William, death, 954.
Borage, 438.
Borneo, 63.
Bos, spermatozoa, 21.
Botanical estrays, 572.
journals, 74.
manuals for students, 376.
news, 381, 667, 930.
study, the element of time in, 768.
Botanists, a duty of, 767.
Botany, Practical, Strasburger and Hillhouse's, 357.
in the A. A. A. Science, 930.
Bothriolepididæ, 1019.
Boulders of decomposition, 366.
Boulenger, G. A., Reptilia and Batrachia, 673.
Bourne, A. G., account of some Indian earthworms, 860.
worms, 779.
Brain, heaviest, 389.
of Ceratodus, 544.
Branal, Karl, director of Zoological Institute of the University of Kiel, 953.
Branchiobdella, spermatozoa, 22.
Branco, W., professor of geology, University of Königsberg, 790.
Branner, J. C., appointed director of the geological survey of Arkansas, 686.
Brassica, 438, 520.
chinensis, 826.
Braunite, 374, 1114.
Brazilian Reptilia, 388.
Brennan, G. A., deities of the Navajos, 206.
Bridger group, 454.
Britton, R. H., skin of spotted warbler, 1137.
Bronn's Klassen und Ordnungen des Thierreichs, 685.
Broome, C. E., 302.
Brown-Séquard, 495.
Bruce, A. T., 405.
fellowship in biology, Johns Hopkins University, 790.
Brussels-sprouts, 440.
Bucksthorn plantain, 442.
Bumas, 442.
Burdock, 442.
Burmah, zoology of, 189.
Burmeister, H., 303.
Burnet, 443.
Bush, George, 106.
Bustonite, 374.

Cabbage, 520.
Chinese, 826.
Cactus, 354.
Caddis fly's emergence from water, 480.
Cænopodidæ, 992.
Cænozoic of North America, 445, 451.
Calcarina, 16.
Call, R. Ellsworth, food of Amblystoma mexicana, 776.
on Ctenidium of Unio aberti Conrad, 857.
Calotropis gigantea, 615.
Cambrian of Sardinia, 659.
Canis gibbus, 1125.
Cape gooseberry, 55.
Capers, 523.
Capparis, 523.
Caraway, 524.
Carboniferous genus Stereosternum, the, 1109.
Carchesium, 19.

Cardamine pratensis, L., 905.
Cardoon, 126, 525.
Carettochelys, 585.
Carey's journey, 653.
Cariacus columbianus, teratology of the antlers of, 1034.
Carnivora, development of, 394.
Carphosiderite, 472.
Carroll, A. L., garnets from artesian well, 1137.
Carrot, 527.
Carterius, 1119.
Carum, 524.
Cassino, S. E., 494.
Cassiopeia, spermatozoa, 22.
Cassiterite, 1022.
Casuarius, 585.
Caterpillars, 701.
Cathrein describes grassularite crystals, 1113.
Catnip, 701.
Caton, J. D., origin of a small race of turkeys, 350.
Caucasus, 62.
Caudisona, habits of, 211.
Cauliflower, 701.
Cave faunæ, 82.
Caves of Mentone, 370.
Celeriac, 703.
Cell, characters of, 30.
Cell-division, 145.
Cell-doctrine, 26.
Cell-plate, 148.
Cell-state, 29.
Cells, 26.
sexual, 38.
Cephalaspididæ, 1019.
Cephalopods, primitive forms, 64.
Ceratium, 17.
Ceratodus, brain of, 544.
Ceratorhinus, 189.
Cercopithecus boutourlinii, 1034.
Cerevisæ, 2.
Ceriodaphnia, 186.
Cero, parasite of, 199.
Cestoid embryos, 195.
Chænia, 17.
Chænopodium, 321.
Chætonotus, 583.
Chalicotheriidæ, 992.
Chalicotherium, 1061.
Champlain epoch, 460.
Chard, 705.
curled Swiss, 708.
Swiss, 707.
Chelonia, 143.
Chelonians, 1126.
Chemical integration, 474.
Chernil, 709.
Cherries, 583.
Cherry tomato, 55.
ground, 55.
Chicory, 711.
Chilodon, 19.
Chinese jade in America, 96.
Chirox, 566.
Chives, 827.
Chondrosia, 584.
Chondrotus, 88.
Chromatin, 17, 31, 150.
Chromulina, 139.
Chrysemys picta, 1126.
Chufa, 827.
Cichorium endivia L., 980.
Cicisbeo, 10.
Ciliofagellata, 487.
Cinosternum pennsylvanicum, 1127.
Circolo degle Aspiranti Naturalisti, 953.
Cistudo, sexual characters of, 88.
Cladistia, 1018.
Cladocera from Australia, 186.
Clarias, 190.
Clary, 828.
Claypole, E. W., sandstones of Pennsylvania, the four great, 1055.
the materials of the Appalachians, 956, 1055.
Claytonia perfoliata Don., 829.
Cobra bite, 394.
Coccosteidæ, 1019.
Coccosteus inflatus, 1019.
Coddling moth, 480.
Codosiga, 139.
Cœcilians, development of, 1035.
Cœlacanthidæ, 1018.
Cœlenterates, 390, 487, 673, 1033.
Cœlurus, 367.
bauri, 368.
longicollis, 368.
Cohen, E., andalusite in granite, 1112.
Cole, W. W., 302.
Collozoum, 17.
Collyrio, nesting of, 90.
Colonoceras, 994.
Color, nomenclature of, 166.
Colorado group, 449.
potato beetle in Europe, the, 1030.
Colton's Practical Zoology, 554.
Colymbetes, 20.
Comanche group, 447.
Comatula, 487.
Comparative chemistry of higher and lower plants, 719, 800.
Comstock, J. H., a new form of vial for alcoholic specimens, 771.
emergence of caddis fly from the water, 480.
joint-worm in New York, 381.
notes on the respiration of aquatic bugs, 577.
Congdon, Ernest A., crustaceans, 1045.
Congo expedition, German, 63.
exploration, 559.
region, 361.
Conjugation, 156, 221.
Conn, H. W., 404.
notice of Cope's Origin of the Fittest, 465.
scientific fact and scientific inference, 791.
Conodonts, 69.
Consciousness, seat of, 295.
Constant temperature apparatus, 597.
Conventionalism in ancient American art, 713.
Cope, E. D., American Association at New York, 833.
American committee of the International Congress of Geologists, 835.
American Triassic Rhynchocephalia, 468.
ancestry of ungulates by Pavlow, 656.
death of Spencer F. Baird, 836.
description of brain-case of Belodon buceros, 660.
evolution and idealism, 594.
hyoid bones in salamanders, 87.
International Congress of Geologists, 643.
Marsh on new fossil mammalia, 926.
new Tæniodonta from the Puerco, 469.
notice of Hill's Cretaceous of Texas, 469.
notice of Kedzie's Gravitation, Heat, and Sun-Spots, 465.
on Brazilian Reptilia, 388.
on nursing frogs, 310.
on the Dinosaurian Cœlurus, 367.
on the formations of the Belly River of Canada, 1, 71.
Origin of the Fittest, 465.
saber-tooth tiger from Loup Fork beds, 1019.
scientific theism, 951.
Scott and Osborn on White River Mammalia, 924.
Scott on Creodonta, 927.
sea-saurians of the Fox Hills Cretaceous, 563.
sex in government, 399.
synopsis of the flora of the Laramie group, 1011.
the Carboniferous genus Stereosternum, 1109.
the marsupial genus Chirox, 566.
the Mesozoic and Cænozoic realms of the interior of North America, 445.
the Perissodactyla, 985, 1060.
the pug-dog and the Chihuahua dog, 1125.
the relations of mind to matter, 1007.
the theory of evolution, 1127.

Cope, E. D., Thomas on Mammalian dentition, on, 1003.
Tropidonotus, new species, 1035.
vertebrate palæontology, 164.
Zittel's Manual of Palæontology, 1014, 1019.
Copper, 374.
Copulation, 221.
Coral reefs, 390.
mushroom, 386.
Corchorus olitorius L., 829.
Coriander, 830.
Coriandrum sativum, 830.
Corisa, 577.
Corn salad, 831.
Zea mays L., var. saccharata, 831.
Cornet, F. L., 304.
Cortland series, 568.
Cosmonetta histrionica, 488.
Costmary, 903.
Coulter, John M., correction of origin of Indiana flora, 1132.
Crabs, fiddler, 415.
Credner, studies of life-history of Stegocephali, 659.
Crepidula, organ of smell, 486.
Cress, 56, 903.
Cresson, E. T., synopsis of the Hymenoptera of America north of Mexico, 772.
Cretaceous of Texas, 469.
of New Jersey, 66.
Cretacic system, 447.
Crinoid beds at Crawfordsville, Indiana, 1106.
Crocidolite, 1023.
Crocker, Lucretia, scholarships, 684.
Crossopterygia, 1017.
Cross-timbers of Texas, 172.
Crozier, A. A., vitality of buried seeds, 666.
Crustacea, 673, 860.
development of, 293.
notes on, 194, 393, 488.
polar globules in, 203.
Crustacean eyes, preparation of, 401.
Crystallographic news, 275, 374, 663, 852.
Ctenidium of Unio aberti Conrad, 857.
Ctenodrilus parvulus, 669.
Cuchia, 190.
Cuckoo-flower, 905.
Cucumaria, 193.
spermatozoa, 22.
Cucumber, 906.
Cucumis sativus L., 906.
Culture cells, 478.
Cumin, 910.
Cuminum cyminum L., 910.
Cyanosoma, 193.
Cyathomonas, 139.
Cyclodipterini, 1018.
Cyclolepidoti, 1018.
Cymbium, parasite of, 199.
Cynara, 126, 525.
Cyperus esculentus L., 827.
Cystoblast, 146.
Cystophora antillarum, 263.
Cytenchyma, 38.
Cytodieresis, 144.
Cytology, 24.
Cytoplasm, 20, 31, 151.

Dæodon, 1063.
Dahl, Karl, the zoologist, entered upon duties at the University of Kiel, 790.
Dakota group, 448.
Dallingeria, 139, 220.
Dana, James D., voyage to the Hawaiian Islands, 789.
Dancûs, 527.
Dandelion, 911.
Daphnia, 186.
Darwin, Charles, 405.
Datholite, 1024.
Davis, William Morris, entomological notes, 1045.
instruction in geological investigation, 810.
physical history of the Somerville (Mass.) slates, 1138.
Davis, W. T., secondary sexual characters in Cistudo, 88.
Dawson, J. W., 303.
Day, Francis, hybrid between pilchard and the herring, 103.
De Bary, A., of Strasburg, chair of botany in University of Leipzig, 790.
Deer, red, in Ireland, 188.
Deities of Navajos, 206.
Delamination, 342.
Dendræca maculosa, 1138.
Dendrobates, 307.
Dero, 391.
Descloizite (ramirite), 1023.
Desert pocket-rat, 42.
Deutoplasm, 38.
Development of an eight-limbed vertebrate, 862.
Devonian of Pyrenees, 369.
Diaphanosoma, 186.
Diapheromera femorata, 1138.
Dichelaspis, 488.
Didrichsen, D. F., professor of botany at Copenhagen, death, 790.
Dieulafait L., 106.
Dihoplus, 1000.
Dill, 911.
Dilophodon, 994.
Dinoflagellates, 487.
Dinosaurian genus Cœlurus, 367.
Diplacodon, 1063.
Diplarthra, 985.
Dipnoan brain, 544.
Dipnoi, 1018.
Dipodomys deserti, 42.
new species of, 42.
Dipterous larvæ in Sarrac[illegible] 382.
parasite of silkworm, 482.
Direction corpuscles, 221.
Diseases of plants, 276.
Distribution of molluscs, 83.
Division of cells, 145.
Dodge, Thomas H., 303.
Dolichos, 132, 329.
Domestication of wild fowl, 778.
Douglas, var. scopulorum, 928.
Douglass, James, the Sonora earthquake, 1104.
Dragon Lake, 362.
Dwight, Thos., range of variation of the human shoulder-blade, 627.
Dwight on teleology of bone-structure, 774, 776.
Dwight, W. B., palæontological observations on Taconic of Canaan, N. Y., 270.
Dyaster, 150.
Dysodus pravus, 1126.

Eadie, E. M., on Diapheromera femorata, 1138.
Early man, Naulette jaw, 370.
Ears of insects, 579.
Earth-nut, 912.
Earth-worms, 391.
notes on, 193.
Eastward extension of Pinus ponderosa Douglas, var. scopulorum, 928.
Echidna, 490.
Echinoderm morphology, 289.
Echinoderms, 779.
intelligence of, 683.
notes on, 90, 193, 391, 487.
Echinorhynchi, anatomy of, 187.
Ecker, Alexander, anatomist and anthropologist of Freiburg, death, 790.
Ectocium, 1061.
Edwards, Chas. L., an expression of animal sympathy, 1129.
Egg, fertilization of, 221.
Eggers, Baron, 494.
Egg-plant, 975.
Eichler, Aug. Wilhelm, 493.
Eigenmann, Carl, study of Embiotocoid fishes, 790.
Elaphis, 585.
Elecampane, 980.
Electrolysis, 150.
Elephant spermatozoa, 21.

Elliot, Walter, death, 953.
Ellis and Everhart's Fungi, 379.
Embryology, 674.
  Haddon's, 292.
Embryoscope, 297.
Encephalic vesicles, 940.
Enchylema, 31.
Encysted forms, vitality of, 485.
Endine, 980.
Endlichite, 374.
Endoplast, 154.
Endoplastule, 154.
England, Wales, and Ireland, 1076.
English bean, 981.
  names for fungi, 264.
Enniskillen, Earl of, 302.
Entomological news, 580.
Entomophthoræ, 477.
Eocene system, 452.
  cut by porphyrite, 471.
Eosinophil, 20.
Epihippus, 1061.
Epistylis, 220.
Equidæ, 993.
Equus beds, 458, 1073.
Eskimo, 133.
Essex Institute, at Salem, Mass., 688.
  at last in possession of a home of its own, 789.
Ethnology, fourth report of Bureau of, 646.
  of the Congo, notes on the, 689.
Euglypha, 18.
Eupagurus, spermatozoon, 23.
Evermann, B. W., rare Indiana birds, 291.
  and Jordan, food-fishes of Indiana, 1034.
Evolution, the theory of, 1127.
  and idealism, 594.
Exposition of insects, 580.
Eye-piece, micrometer, 477.
Eyes in Protozoa, 390.

Faba vulgaris Moench., 985.
Falkenburg, P., accepts chair of botany at University of Rostock, 790.
Farlow, W. G., conception of species in cryptogamic botany, 1138.
Fassinite, 1113.
Faujasite crystals, 1112.
Fauna of Beaufort, 1125.
  of German lakes, 386.
  of Liverpool Bay, 581.
  of Novaia Zemlia, 386.
Fayalite, 375.
Fecampia, 91.
Fecundation, 221.
Feeding pigs, experiments in, 396.
Fellowship in biology, Johns Hopkins University, 790.
Felsites of Pembrokeshire, 274.
Fennel, Roman, 59.
Fertilization of egg, 221.
  of yucca, 484.
Fetterolf, George, on the rudimentary pineal eye of turtles, 1126.
Fewkes, J. Walter, 406.
  new mode of life among Medusæ, 1000.
Fiddler-crabs, 415.
Fisher, A. K., Muhlenberg's tortoise, 672.
  Spelerpes guttolineatus Holbrook, 672.
  Tropidonotus clarkii, 672.
Fisher, G. A., 686.
Fishes, 91, 393, 489, 584, 673, 861, 946.
  and reptiles from West Indies, 1035.
Flacherie, 383.
Fletcher, Planarians, 1034.
Flora of the Laramie group, synopsis, 1011.
  of Cochin China, 953.
  Pliocene, 467.
Fly larvæ in Sarracenia, 382.
Fontaria brunnea, 82.
Food of the Amblystoma mexicana, 776.
  fishes of Indiana, 1034.
Foraminifera, collecting, 584.
Forbes's address, The Lake as a Microcosm, 1044.
Forel, M. A., senses of insects, 1119.
Forficula, spermatozoon, 23.
Forman, E. S., sonnets, 354.
Formations of the Belly River of Canada, 171.
Formosa, 62.
Forsterite, 375.
Fossils of Canaan, N. Y., 270.
Fourth annual report of the Bureau of Ethnology, 646.
Fox Hills group, 449.
Frazer, Persifor, G. K. Gilbert's address before Section E, A. A. A. Science, Columbia College, N. Y., 841.
Freeman, L. W., arrow-heads, 1137.
Frenzel, John, of Berlin, now professor of zoology and director of the museum in Cordova, Argentine Republic, 953.
Fresh-water Crustacea, 670.
  sponges, 1119.
Friedlander und Sohn, 303.
Fritillaria, 142.
Frogs, migrations of, 388.
Fruit pigeon, new, 583.
Fulac, A. M., worms, 860.
Fulgurites, 472.
Fungi of North America, 379.
  English names for, 264.
  upon their host-plants, 1114.
Fungia, structure of, 386.

Galanthus, 142.
Galeodes, larval, 486.
Galesaurus, 370.
Gamete, 38.
Gametogenesis, 38.
Gamsigradite, 473.
Ganong, W. F., is Littorina litorea indigenous or introduced? 287.
Garden vegetables, history of, 125, 321, 432, 520, 701, 826, 903, 975.
Garnet, 1113.
Gastræa theory, 344.
Gastrulation, 342.
Gatcombe, John, death, 953.
Gaule, Alice Leonard, method of staining and fixing, 677.
Geaster campestris, 1027.
  delicatus, 1028.
Gelasimus, 415.
Gemminger, Max, death, 953.
Gemmules, 32.
Genera of North American Phalangiinæ, 935.
Generation, spontaneous, 26.
Genus Geaster, the, 1026.
Geography and travels, 61, 360, 558, 650.
Geological news, 567, 656.
Geology and lithology of Lake Superior, 654.
  and palæontology, 654.
Gephyrea, anatomy, 193.
Germ-layers, Metschinkoff on, 334, 419.
Giant-cell, 17.
Giard, Alfred, called to Paris as master of normal school, 1133.
Giglioli cercopithecus, 1034.
Gilbert, G. K., before Section E. A. A. A. S., Columbia College, 841.
Gill, T. N., on ribbon-fishes, 86.
Gilman, Henry, discovery of an ancient tomb near the holy sepulchre, Jerusalem, 865.
Ginglymodi, 1018.
Giraffa, 568.
Girard, Maurice, 106.
Glacial epoch, 460.
  Agassiz, 361.
  Guyot, 361.
  Tyndall, 361.
  White River, 251.
Glacial flow in Iowa, 758.
Glaciation of Pacific coast, 250.
Glacier Bay, 254.
Glacier, Muir, 255, 360.
Glands in the foot of nudibranch molluscs, 670.
Glaucophane, 471.
Glazier, Lake, 61.

Glyptodipterini, 1018.
Goebel, Karl, 302.
Gold-mines, Kimberley, 62.
Goniobasis, 86.
Gonolobus obliquus, 612.
Gonothyræa, 21.
Goode, G. B., 107.
Gooseberry, Cape, 55.
Gordius, 488.
Gottsche, C., 494.
Grackle, American, in England, 189.
Grantia, 485.
Granula, 38.
Graphite, 1113.
Grass, scurvy, 56.
Gravis, A., of Brussels, elected professor of botany at Lüttich, 790.
Gray, Robert, 686.
death, 953.
Great Lakes, origin of, 168.
Green River shales, 453.
Greenlanders, East, 133.
Greenstones of Cornwall, 274.
Grewink, G., death, 1044.
Grossularite crystals, 1113.
Ground cherry, 55.
Grovanite, 570.
Growing parts of Pinus, 178.
Growth, 29.
of Tulostoma mammosum, 665.
Guyot Glacier, 361.
Gymnosporangium, 277.

Haast, Julius von, death, 1044.
Haddon on segmental duct, 587.
Embryology, 292.
Haeckel, Ernst, 303.
Halcampa, 582.
Halecomorphi, 1018–1019.
Haliomma, 17.
Haller, Gustav, 106.
Halsted, B. D., on pollen-tubes of lobelia, 76.
Haltica ampelophaga, 484.
Hamilton, Planarians, 1034.
Hancock, J. L., relative weight of brains of birds and man, 389.
Hansen, Armaieer, whale-fishing, Bergen, Norway, 685.
Haplistia, 1018.
Hardman, Edward T., death, 953.
Harger, Oscar, death, 1133.
Harold, Edgar von, 106.
death of, 953.
Hausmannite, 1114.
Hay, O. P., habits of the massasauga, 211.
Hayden, Ferdinand V., death, 1135.
survey, 164
Hay's economic fungology, 552.
Head-flattening, 98.
Heaviest brain, 389.
Helaletes, 994.
Helix, 143.
spermatozoa, 22.
Hellins, John, death, 953.
Hemiptera, respiration of, 577.
Henlandite, 1113.
Henrich's crystallography, 57.
Hepaticæ Americanæ, 1104.
Heptodon, 994.
Herbich, Franz, 602.
Herderite, 72.
Hering, C. W., 494.
Hernerden, C. H. van, 106.
Herpetocetus, 568.
Harvey, A. B., 494.
Hesperiphona, 92, 290.
Hessian fly in England, 384.
Hessite, 1026.
Heterocephalus, 586.
Heteromyenia 1119.
Hill on Cretaceous of Texas, 469.
Hillocks of decomposition, 366.
Hindia, 584.
Hinsdale, L. F., Terias lisa, 548.
Hipparion, 568.
Hippidium, 1073.
Hippocampus, 111.
Hippotherium, 1069.
Hitchcock, Fanny R. M., homologies of Edestus 847.
osteology of Alosa sapidissima, 1032.
Hollick, Arthur, garnets from artesian well, 1137.
germinated lemon-pits, 1137.
Hollow spherulites, 70.
Holoptychiidæ, 1018.
Holotheriums, 193.
Homologies of the wing-veins of insects, 932.
of Edestus, 847.
Hornblende, 1114.
Hornless ruminants, 730, 885, 1076.
Horse parsley, 51.
Horsford, E. N., printing Zeisberger's Indian Dictionary, 788.
Hough, Walter, ethnology of the Congo, 689.
Howlite, 1022.
Hoya globulosa, 614.
Hoyt, B. F., tree-trunk and branches, 70.
Hulst, G. D., 494.
Humboldt formation, 457.
Humming-birds, largest collections of, 90.
Hunt, T. S., on chemical integration, 474.
Taconic question restated, 114, 238, 312.
the Sonora earthquake, 1104.
Huth, Ernst, 303.
Hyaloplasm, 17, 31.
Hyalosiderite, 375.
Hyaster, 391.
Hyatt, A., on primitive forms of cephalopods, 64.
the values in classification of the stages of growth and decline, 1138.
Hybrid between pilchard and the herring, 1034.
Hydra, 487.
turning inside out, 387.
turning inside out,—a correction, 773.
Hydrodictyon, 18.
Hydromedusæ, history of, 387.
Hydrophilus, 141.
Hydropsyche, 480.
Hyoid bones in salamanders, 87.
Hyrachyus, 994–997.
Hyracodontidæ, 992–1000.
Hyracotherium, 994–996.

Ichthydium, 583.
Ichthyophis glutinosus, Sarasin on, 1035.
Ichthyosaurus, 567.
Idaho beds, 458.
Idioplasm, 32.
Igel-trom describes braunite and hausmannite, 1114.
Imbedding-baskets, 596.
apparatus, 101, 597.
Immortality of the personal consciousness, 400.
Incised boulders in the Upper Minnesota Valley, 639.
India, birds of, 189.
Indiana birds, 291.
flora, origin of, 1132.
University, 685.
Indices of anthropoid apes, 637.
Individual, 29.
Insectolophus, 994.
Insects and colored light, 383.
ears of, 579.
urinary organs of, 388.
Instruction, biological, 59.
biological, in universities, 507.
in geological investigation, 810.
Intelligence of rat, 295.
International Congress of Geologists, 643.
Inula hilenium L., 980.
Inversion of the germinal layers in Hesperomys, 863.
Irish marine faunæ, 856.
Isolated community in the Bahama Islands, 685.
Isopods, deep-sea, 288.
Isosoma hordei, 381.
Isospondyli, 1018–1019.

Jade, Chinese, in America, 96.
James, J. F., origin of Indiana flora, 1132.
origin of North American flora, 1009–1011.
the milkweeds, 605.
Janthænas, 583.
Japan, geology of, 363.
Japanese lavas, 70.
Jensen, O. S., death, 1133.
Jersey, geology of, 369.
Jeude, van Lidth de, fishes and reptiles from West Indies, 1035.
John Day group, 456.
Joint-worm in New York, 381.
Jordan and Evermann, food-fishes of Indiana, 1034.
Jordan's science sketches, 1103.
Journals, botanical, 79.
Julus ellipticus, 81.
burkei, 82.
Jurassic system, 446.

Kaliophyllite, 373.
Kaolin, 473, 1026.
Karyokinesis, 145, 149.
Karyolysis, 147.
Karyoplasm, 31.
Kaup, Chalicotherium, 1061.
Nestoritherium, 1061.
Kayak, 134.
Keep's west coast shells, 1012.
Kellogg, Albert, 602.
Kerchenpaur, G., 494.
Key to the recent family of sponges, 935.
Kickx, J. J., 602.
Kimberley gold-mines, 62.
Kingsley, J. S., accepted professorship of biology in Indiana University, 685.
arthropod eyes, 1120.
conventionalism in ancient American art, 713.
Kedzie's Gravitation, Solar Heat, and Sun-Spots, 464.
on development of spiders, by Kowalevsky and Schulgin, 201.
orientation for section cutting, 102.
science and duty, 922.
summer schools of biology, 747.
Klassen und Ordnungen des Thierreichs, Bronn, 685.
Klein, C., 601.
Klossia, 18.
Knäuel, 149.
Knox, Arthur Edward, 686.
Koninck, L. G. de, death, 1044.
Korschelt, E., assistant in zoological institute of the University of Berlin, 953.
Kræpelin, K., organs of smell in arthropods, 182.
Kurtodon, 1020.
Kynoblast, 426.

Laboratory notes, 477.
Labrets, 135.
Labyrinthula, 18.
Lack of parallelism between the characters of larvæ and adults, 1030.
Lacoste, C. M., van der Sande, 493.
Lake Glazier, 61.
Mistassini, 62.
Lambdotherium, 1061.
Land-slide at Brantford, Ont., 267.
Lang, John, British entomologist, death, 684.
Langbanite, 1021.
Langley, S., 107.
Language, universal, 462.
Laramie group, 450.
Larva in Sarracenia, 382.
Larval Galeodes, 486.
Lastarriæa, 278.
Laterite, 275.
Lathyrus tuberosus, L., 912.
Laubanite, 1021.
Lavas, Japanese, 70.
Length of rivers, 558.
Lenz's journey, 361.
Lepidium sativum L., 903.
Leptocephalus, 92.
Leptothrix, 1.
Lepus cuniculus in America, 265.
Leucophrys, 19.
Leurocephalus S. and O., 1061.
Lewis, T. H., incised boulders in the Upper Minnesota Valley, 639.
Leydig, Franz, 601.
Leydigia, 186.
Lichens, the study of, 666.
Lichtenstein, Jules, 494.
Lieberkuhn, Nathaniel, 686.
Liebsch, T. H., 601.
Lienard, V., 494.
Lima beans in germination, 576.
Limnohyus, 1061.
Linguælapsus, 88.
Linophryne, 584.
Liquid for preserving larvæ, 772.
Lithobius howei, 81.
minnesotæ, 81.
new, 81.
proridens, 81.
pullus, 81.
trilobus, 81.
Lithophysæ, 372.
Littorina litorea indigenous or introduced, 287.
cardinalis, 81.
Liuchu, history of, 99.
Liverpool Bay, fauna of, 581.
Lobelia pollen-tubes, 75.
Lockwood, S., more about the sea-horse, 111.
Locusta, spermatozoon, 23.
Logan, J. A., 107.
Lojka, Hugo, death, 1133.
Lophiodontidæ, 992.
Loup Fork group, 457.
Lower invertebrates, 945.
Loxodes, 19.
Loxophyllum, 19.
Lucasite, 72.
Ludwig, A., 601.
Hubert, called to Zoological Institute in Bonn, 788.
Lycopersicum, 575.
Lycopodium in Iowa, 572.
Lydekker's fossil mammals, 554.
description of *Scelidotherium chilense*, 660.
Lysopteri, 1018.

Machærodus catocopis, 1019.
Macrauchenidæ, 993.
Macropoma, 277.
Malpighian tubes of cockroach, 388.
Mammalia, development of, 394.
Mammals, 93, 585, 674, 861.
Man and mastodon, 404.
early, 370.
in Pliocene? 459.
races of, 204.
Manchuria, 561, 654.
Manipur, 562.
Manti beds, 454.
Manuals, botanical, 376.
Marcou, J. B., review of the progress of N. A. palæontology in 1886, 532.
Marine biological station at Nisaki by Imperial University of Japan, 1132.
Marion, A. F., corresponding member of the Department of Anatomy and Zoology of the Academy of Science, Paris, 1044.
Marsdenia tenacissima, 615.
Marsh on new fossil Mammalia, 926.
Marsupials, embryology of, 489.
Mason, O. T., Temple's classification of folk-lore, 590.
Massai Land, rocks of, 371.
Massasauga, habits of, 211.
Massige Gesteine, 172.
Massive rocks, texture of, 375.
Mastodon, 568.
Materials of the Appalachians, 1055.
Mather, Fred., domestication of wild fowl, 778.
a mink gnaws iron wire, 1124.

Mayer, Paul, microtechnical notes by, 1040.
Mayr, H., appointed professor of botany in University of Tokio, 1044.
McBride, T. H., a couple of botanical estrays, 572.
McCartee, D. B., history of Liuchiu, 99.
McMurrich, on sea-anemones, 1125.
Megalonyx beds, 459.
Meionite, 373.
Melissa, 321.
Memory in wasps, duration of, 1038.
Menodontidæ, 993.
Menodus, 1063.
Mentone, caves of, 370.
Merospondyli, 1018.
Merriam, C. H., a new species of Motoma, 191.
Mesminite, 570.
Mesodon, 84.
Mesohippus, 1067.
Mesozoic of North America, 445.
Metakinesis, 142, 151.
Metaphase, 142.
Metazoa, origin of, 334, 419.
Meteorites, 72, 570.
Method of photographing serial sections, 1130.
of staining and fixing the elements of blood, 677.
Methods of instruction in general geology, 616.
Metschnikoff on germ-layers, 334, 419.
Meyenia, 1119.
Michot, Norbert, death, 790.
Miclein filament, 17.
Microcosm, the lake as a, 1044.
Microlepidoti Zettel, 1018.
Micrometer, eye-piece, 477.
Microporus, 565.
Microscopy, 677.
Microsomata, 18, 31, 151.
Microtechnical notes, 1040.
Microtome, Ryder's, 298.
Micus, structure of, 71.
Middlesex Institute, 688.
Miers, E. J., 106.
Migration of the American magpie to Eastern Nebraska, 1122.
Milkweeds, the, 605.
Mills, T. Wesley, isolated community in the Bahama Islands, 685.
Mimetite, 1022.
Mimicry in arthropods, 185.
in caterpillar, 82.
Mimonectes, 185.
Mineralogical news, 373, 662, 850, 1109.
Mineralogy and petrography, 660, 1109.
Minerals, new, 1021.
Mink gnaws iron wire, 1124.
Miocene system, 455.
Mississippi, source of, 61.
Valley and the Great Lakes, 168.
Missouri River crow-roosts, 1121.
Mistassini Lake, 62.
Mitokinesis, 151.
Mitom, 151.
Mitosis, 151.
Mitsikuri, K., hydra turning inside out, 773.
Möbius, Karl, is called to Berlin as professor of zoology, 790.
Moina, 186.
Molluscan eyes, preparation of, 401.
Molluscs, distribution of, 83.
notes on, 194, 291, 392, 780.
of Lake Tanganyika, 288.
of the Challenger Expedition, 392.
organ of smell, 486.
primary organs of, 388.
Monachus tropicalis, 257.
Monas, 17.
Mongolia, 561.
Monotremata, embryology of, 489.
Moore, Thomas, 303.
Moresnet, 62.
Morgan, A. P., the genus Geaster, 1026, 1029.
Morphology and origin of the Ichthyopterygia, 837.
of ribs, 942.
Morphotropism, 375.
Mt. Lebanon region, geology of, 369.
Mt. Licancaur, 558.
Moulds, study of, 207.
Mouse, spermatozoa, 22.
Muir Glacier, 255, 360.
Murdoch, J., on East Greenlanders, 133
errors regarding Eskimo, 9.
Mushroom coral, structure of, 386.
Mycoderma, 2.
Myriapods and light perception, 384.
function of palpi, 384.
North American, 81.
notes on, 194, 946.
Mysis, development of, 293.
Myzostomata, Nansen's, 186.

Naples water-bath, 951.
National Academy of Sciences, the, 1046.
herbarium, the, 766.
Natural Science Association of Staten Island, 1045
Navajo head-flattening, 98.
deities of, 206.
Nelson, J., significance of sex, 16, 138, 216.
Neoceratodus, 544.
Neotoma bryanti, 191.
new species of, 191.
Nepeta cataria, 701.
Nephridia of invertebrates, 388.
Nephthys, 20.
Nesting of Collyrio, 90.
Nest-making by an ant, singular adaptation in, 770.
Nestoritherium, 1061.
Nettle-cells, 289.
New Britain group, 364.
New building for zoological museum, Berlin, completed, 684.
New Guinea, 365, 562.
New Hampshire Fish and Game Commission, 788.
New Jersey Cretaceous, 66.
New York Academy of Sciences, 688.
Niagara River, age of, 269.
Nias, 561.
Nightshade, Malabar, 322.
Nigrosinophil, 20.
Nimravus gomphodus, 1020.
Niobrara group, 448.
series, 457.
Noctiluca, 17.
Notonecta, 577.
Novaia Zemlia, fauna of, 386.
Nuclear figures, 16.
Nuclein, 31.
Nucleolus, 17, 31.
Nucleoplasm, 31, 35, 151.
Nursing in Dendrobates, 307.

Observations on the female form of Phengodes laticollis Horn, 853.
Ocimum, 324.
Odium antitheologicum, 356.
Oebbecke, K., 304.
Œnothera biennis L., 985.
Ogden, John T., 601.
Ohio Archæological and Historical Quarterly, 789.
Olfactory organs of arthropods, 182.
of insects, 279.
Oligocene, 456.
Oligoclase, 1114.
Olivene, 372.
Onychodactylus, 139.
Opalina, 38, 138.
Opheocephalus, 190.
Opuntia, 354.
Orcella, 189.
Orchid, 19.
Orchis, 220, 612.
Organs, 26.
of smell in insects, 279.
Orientation in imbedding, 10, 1102.
Origin of a small race of turkeys, 310.
of American love terms, 99.
of cave faunæ, 82.
of placental types and on certain vestigiary structures in the placentæ of the mouse, 780.

Origin of the Fittest, 465.
of the North American flora, 1009.
of tomato, 573.
Oris, 586.
Ornaments on pottery, 97.
Ornithorhynchus, 490.
Orophosaurus, 564.
Osborn, Henry F., relation of the dorsal commissures of the brain to the formation of the encephalic vesicles, 940.
Osborn, H L., 406.
Crustacea, 673.
Kurtodon, 1020.
Osphradium of Crepidula, 486.
Osteolepididæ, 1018.
Osteology of Aosa sapidissima, preliminary notes on the, 1032.
Oudemans, A. C , 106.
Oviposition in Dendrobates, 307.
Ovulists, 25.
Ovum, 39.
Oxytricha, 19, 135.

Pachynolopus, 1061.
Pacific coast glaciation, 250.
Packard, A. S., abstract of Hauser on organs of smell in insects, 279.
cave fauna, 82.
on Kraepelin's organs of smell in arthropods, 182.
Packard's fossil arthropods, 1100.
Palæoniscidæ, 1018.
Palæontology in America in 1886, 532.
Palæosyops, 1061.
Palæotheriidæ, 993, 1066.
Palæotherium, 1067.
crassum Cuv., 1067.
Palestine, rocks of, 372.
Palmer, E., on Mexican pottery, 97.
Palmer, T. C., birds roosting in town, 939.
Paloplotherium, 1067.
Palpi of spiders and myriapods, function of, 384.
Paludinæ, spermatozoa, 22, 23.
Pampean beds, 458.
Papua, 365.
Parachromatin, 151.
Paragonite, 1113.
Paramitom, 151.
Paramœcium, 139, 220.
Paranucleus, 19, 20, 40.
Parasitic bacteria, 1.
fungi, upon their host-plants, injuries produced, 1114.
rotifer, a, 1032.
sea-anemones, 582.
Parenchymella theory, 421.
Parmula, 1119.
Parnassia, 354.
Parthenogenesis, artificial, 484.
Patten, William, eyes of mollusks and arthropods, 1120.
Patton on hornblende, oligoclase, and titanite, 1114.
Patula, 84.
Pavlow on the ancestry of Ungulates, 656.
Pea, Halifax, 133.
Peachia, 582.
Pear chick, 709.
Peckham, G. W. and E. G., duration of memory in wasps, 1038.
Pedigree moths, 578.
Pelagic fauna of German lakes, 386.
Pelobates, 140.
Pelomyxa, 18.
Perception of space, 102.
Peridotite, 71.
Perissodactyla, the, 985, 1060.
Permian, 659.
Perognathus, 45.
Persh, Bernard, 600.
Personal consciousness, immortality of, 400.
Peruvian volcanic rocks, 273.
Petrographical news, 371, 471, 568, 660, 761, 848, 1109.
Petrography of Ponza Islands, 273.
of Spain, 471.
Phagocytella theory, 427.
Phagocytoblast, 426.
Phaseolus, 327.
Phenacite, 474.
Phengodini, 1118.
Philadelphia Academy of Sciences, 687.
Philomedusa, 582.
Philonthus, 184.
Phœnicopterus, 585.
Phoma, 277.
Phosphorescence in an earth-worm, 773.
Physa, 85.
Physalis, 53.
Physianthus, 501.
Physiology of plants, vines, 266.
Pierre group, 448.
Pig feeding, experiments in, 396.
Pigeon, spermatozoa, 22.
Pike, Nicolas, marine algæ, 1045.
Pilsbry, H. A., on Floridan Planorbes, 287.
Pimpinella, 58.
Pineal eye of Chelonians, the rudimentary, 1126.
Pinus strobus, growing parts of, 178.
Piptomerus hexagonus, 565.
megaloporus, 564.
Placodermi, 1019.
Placula theory, 347.
Plagiotoma, 19.
Planarians, 1034.
Planeropleuridæ, 1018.
Planorbes of Florida, 286.
Planorbis, 286.
Plant diseases, 276.
Plantago, 442.
Planting buckthorn, 442.
Planula theory, 346.
Plasmodia, 221.
Plasmosoma, 20.
Plasmosomata, 31.
Plastin, 152.
Platysomidæ, 1018.
Pleomorphs of quartz after fluorite, 473.
Plesiosaurus, 564.
Pleurocera, 86.
Pliocene flora, 467.
system, 45.
Pliolophus, 994.
Pliocene system, 459.
Plotus anhinga, 291.
Plotz, Karl, 106.
Plumatella, 186.
Pocket-rat, 42.
Podopterygia, 1017.
Poisonous sea-urchin, 193.
Pokorny, A., 493.
Polar corpuscle, 48.
globules in Crustacea, 203.
Polistes, 183.
Poljakow, J. S., St. Petersburg, died, 684.
Pollen, François G. L., 686.
Pollen-tubes of lobelia, 75.
Polycotylus, 564.
Polycricus, 138.
Polygyra, 85.
Polymastodon, 567.
Polypteridæ, 1018.
Polyspermy, 221.
Polytoma, 139.
Pomatomus, parasite of, 195.
Ponza Islands, petrography of, 273.
Pop-vine, 54.
Porphyrite cutting Eocene, 471.
Portchinski on flies which in their larvæ stage cause diseases among men and animals, observations of, 1029.
Postcretacic system, 450.
Postpliocene, the discovery at Spy of two human individuals, allied to those found at Canstadt and Neanderthal, 660.
Potamolepis, 1119.
Poterium, 443.
Pottery, Mexican, 97.

Potts, Edw., fresh-water sponges, 1119.
Practical Botany, Strasburger and Hillhouse's, 357.
Prejevalsky's explorations, 652.
Preparation of mollusc eyes, 401.
Priapulidæ, 193.
Prickly pear, 354.
Primrose, evening, 985.
Proceedings of scientific societies, 687.
of the American Society of Microscopists, 645.
Prochromatin, 151.
Progress of arachnology in America, 963.
Prophase, 142.
Proplacula, 347.
Protapirinæ, 994.
Protapirus, 994.
Prothyalosome, 20.
Protohippus, 1068.
Protospongia, 419.
Protozoa, eyes in, 390.
cell-division in, 153.
notes on, 389, 487, 584.
Proventuria, 277.
Pseudochirus, 586.
Pseudoscorpions, anatomy of, 583.
Psittacotherium megalodus, 469.
multifragum, 469.
Psychology, 683.
Pteraspidæ, 1019.
Pterichthyidæ, 1019.
Pterolite, 473.
Puerco group, 450.
Tæniodonta, 469.
Pug-dog and Chihuahua dog, the, 1125.
Pupa, 85.
Pycnodontidæ, 1018.
Pyrenees, geology of, 369.
Pyroxene, 1025.
Pyrrhotite, 1026.

Rabbit, spermatozoa, 22.
Rabbits, Australian, in America, 265.
Races of men, 204.
Radiolaria, 668.
Raja, spermatozoa, 22.
Rana, 21.
Randolph, N. Archer, death, 869.
Range of variation of the human shoulder-blade, 627.
Ranvier, L., 303.
Rare Indiana birds, 291.
Rat, 143.
intelligence of, 295.
spermatozoa, 21.
Rathbun, Richard, Cœlenterates, 1033.
Rattlesnake, prairie, 211.
Raymond, Jas., fish-hawk, 1138.
Recent investigations of American minerals, 1021.
publications, 1030.
Red deer of Ireland, 188.
Reduction of chromic solutions in animal tissues, 868.
Regalecus, 86.
Reiss and Steubel's Necropolis of Ancon, Peru, translation completed, 953.
Rejuvenescence, 29.
Relation of the dorsal commissures of the brain to the formation of the encephalic vesicles, 940.
Relations of mind to matter, the, 1007.
Report U. S Fish Commission, 555.
Reptiles of Brazil, 388.
Reptilia, 861.
and Batrachia, 673.
notes on, 393, 489, 585.
Respiration of aquatic bugs, 577.
Rhinoceridæ, 992.
Rhinoceros, 189.
Rhipidistia, 1017.
Rhipidopterygia, 1017.
Rhynchobothrium, 195.
Rhynchocephalia, American, 467.
Rhynchodontidæ Zitt., 1019.
Ribbon-fishes, 86.
Rice, William North, Stizostedium vitreum in the basin of the Connecticut, 938.
Richardson, E. L., ants and sunflowers, 297.
Ridgway's Manual of Ornithology, 1011.
Nomenclature of Colors, 166.
Rink's paper on the East Greenlanders, 749.
Rinne, faujasite, 1112.
Rivers, F F., Phengodini, 1118.
Rivers, length of, 558.
Rock terraces in Sweden, 69.
Rœstelia, 277.
Roman fennel, 59.
Rominger, Prof., and the Michigan Geological Survey, 551.
Rosenbusch's Massige Gesteine, 172.
Rotifers, development of, 93.
Ruined cities of Yucatan, 787.
Rulstonite, analysis, 72.
Rutile, 1025.
Rutley, on structure of Malvern Hills, 1111.
Ryder, J. A., development of an eight-limbed vertebrate, 862.
inversion of the germinal layers in Hesperomys, 863.
new imbedding apparatus, 597.
origin of placental types and on certain vestigiary structures in the placentæ of the mouse, rat, and field-mouse, 780–784.
the vestiges of a zonary decidua in the mouse, 1037.
Ryder's microtome, 298.

Saber-tooth tiger from Loup Fork beds, 1019.
Saccharomyces, 2.
Saccobranchus, 190.
Sacculi of Crinoids, 289.
Safranophil, 20.
Sagartia gracillima, 1125.
pustulata, 1125.
Salamander, 19, 141.
spermatozoa, 21.
hyoid bones in, 87.
Samarskite, 1024.
Sampson, F. A., distribution of shells, 83.
Sand boulders in the drift, or subaqueous origin of the drift, in Central Missouri, 917.
Sandberger, origin of graphite, 1113.
Sandstones of Pennsylvania, the four great, 1055.
Sanford, E., on the growing parts of white pine, 182.
Saprophytes, 1.
Sarasin, development of the Cœcilians, 1035.
Sarcolite, 373.
Saurians of the Fox Hills Cretaceous, 563.
Saurodontidæ, 1019.
Sauropsidæ, 1018.
Scapolite, 373.
Schauinsland, H., goes to Bremen, 788.
Schizomycites of Encyclopædia Britannica, 77.
Schödler, J. E., 494.
Scholarships Lucretia Crocker, 684.
Schultze's method of preparing the amphibian egg, 595.
Science and duty, 922.
Science in Sweden, 409.
Scientific Theism, 951.
Scolecophagus ferrugineus in England, 189.
Scolioplanes ruber, 81.
Scorodite, 1025.
Scorpion, development of, 140, 201.
Scorpiurus, 701.
Scott and Osborn, on White River Mammalia, 924.
on Creodonta, 927.
Scurvy-grass, 56.
Scymnus, 546.
Sea-anemones, parasitic, 582.
Sea-cow (Rytina) exterminated, 1047.
Sea-horse, 111.
Sea-serpent, 463.
Sea-urchin, poisonous, 193.
Section-smoother, 597.
Segmental duct, epiblastic origin of, 587.
in elasmobranchs, origin of, 1037.
Selachii, 1019.

Sense-organs of arthropods, 182.
Crepidula, 486.
of insects, 279.
of Turbellarians, 1031.
of sponges, 485.
Senses of myriapods, 384.
of insects, 579, 1119.
Serpent mound, 786.
Serpentine, 569.
Sesarma, the genus, 1032.
Sex, significance of, 16, 138, 211.
in government, 399.
Sexual cells, 38.
characters in Cistudo, 88.
Seymour, A. B., injuries produced by parasitic fungi upon their host, 1114.
Shrike, loggerhead, 90.
Shufeldt, R. W., 303, 601.
anatomy of the auks, 777.
arrow-release among the Navajos, 784.
turkey skull, the, 777.
Siderite, sphærosiderite, 1024.
Significance of sex, 16, 138, 211.
Silk-worm diseases, 482.
Smell, organs of, in arthropods, 182.
in insects, 279.
Smilodon fatalis Leidy, 1020.
Smith, H. W., on nursing and oviposition in the batrachian genus Dendrobates, 307.
Smith, J. B., 494.
Smith, T., Bacteria, 1.
Smut in oats, 475.
Smyrnium, 51.
Snake-bird, 291.
Snowy owl, 290.
Solanum melongena L., 975.
Solpuga, 486.
Sonnets, 354.
Sonora earthquake of May 3, 1887, 1104.
Source of Mississippi, 61.
Space perception, 162.
Spain, 562.
Sparrow, spermatozoa, 22.
Spelerpes guttolineatus Holbrook, in the vicinity of Washington, D. C., 672.
Spencer, J. W., hillocks and boulders of decomposition in Missouri, 366.
landslide at Brantford, Ontario, 267.
sand-boulders in the drift, or subaqueous origin of the drift in Central Missouri, 917
warping of the earth's crust in relation to the great lakes, 168.
Spencer, W. Baldwin, 208.
describes structure of the pineal eye in Lacertilia, 1126.
Spengel, J. G., called to Geissen, 788.
Spengel, W., 601.
Spermatid, 21.
Spermatists, 25.
Spermatocytes, 41.
Spermatogenesis in Mammalia, 946.
Spermatozoa, development of, 21, 41.
Sphærechinus, 220.
Sphærodontidæ, 1019.
Sphærozoum, 18
Spherulites, hollow, 70.
Sphex, 183
Sphyranura, 194
Spiders, development of, 294, 674.
function of palpi, 384.
Spirem, 151.
Spirochona, 139.
Spirogyra, 141
Sponges, notes on, 291, 390, 584.
sense-organs, 485
systematic position of, 581.
Spongilla, 193, 1113.
Spontaneous generation, 26
Stapelia asterias, 613.
Starfish with rudimentary stalk, 291.
Stearns, R. E. C., Arauja albens as a moth-trap, 501.
Stegotornis, 585.
Stejneger, L., new species of fruit pigeon, 583.
Stejneger, L., sea-cow (Rytina), exterminated, 1047.
Stenobothrus, spermatozoon, 23.
Stenotic division, 152.
Stenotrema, 84.
Stentor, 17, 19.
Stephens, F., new species of Dipodomys, 42.
Sternberg, C. H., on yellow fever bacilli culture, 1133.
Stizostedium vitreum in the Connecticut, 938.
Stomatopoda of the Challenger Expedition, 393.
Strata and thrusts, 267.
Strawberry tomato, 53.
Students as collectors, 477.
Studer, Bernard, death, 953.
Study of moulds, 207.
of plant diseases, 276.
Sturtevant, E. L., history of garden vegetables, 321, 433, 520, 701, 826, 903, 975.
Stylodontidæ, 1019.
Stylonychia, 139.
Stylorhynchus, 18.
Sumatra, 561.
Summer schools and universities, 747.
Sunflowers and ants, 295.
Sweden, science in, 409.
Symbiosis, 1063.
trigonocerus, 1066.
Synagodus retusus, 1125.
mansuetus, Cope, 1126.
Syncitium, 18.
Synergid, 220.
Synocils, 485.
Synoicus, 291.
Synopsis of the Hymenoptera of America north of Mexico, 772.
Synthesis of carbonates, 475.
Systemodon, 993.

Taconic palæontology, 270.
question restated, 114.
system, 238, 312.
Tæniodonta from the Puerco, 469.
Tæniosomi characterized, 86.
Tantalite, 1026.
Tapalpite, 1023.
Tarphozous, 189.
Tapiridæ, 992.
Tapirus, 189.
Taraxacum officinale, 911.
Taxistia, 918.
Taylor, W. Edgar, migration of the American magpie to Eastern Nebraska, 1122.
Missouri River crow-roosts, 1123.
Teall, J. J., hornblende rocks, 660.
Teeth of Vertebrata, 463.
Temporary mounting, 478.
Tenney, S. G., nesting of Collyrio, 90.
Tenore, Vinçenzio, 493.
Tenias lisa, 548.
Terquem, Olny, death, 1044.
Tertiary, 660.
Test, J. H., the glands in the foot of nudibranch molluscs, 670.
Testudinata morphogeny of Carapace, 89.
Tetrarhynchobothrium, 199.
Texas, Cretaceous of, 469.
Cross-timbers of, 172.
Thalassicolla, 18.
Thirty-sixth Meeting of A. A. A. Science, 869.
Thomas on mammalian dentition, 1101.
Thompson, E. H., ruined cities of Yucatan, 787.
Thompson, Elizabeth, fund, 686.
Thrusts and strata, 267.
Ticholeptus beds, 456.
Tissues, 26.
Titanite, 1114.
Tomato, cherry, 55.
origin of, 573.
rot, 380.
strawberry, 53.
Tomb near the Holy Sepulchre, Jerusalem, discovery of an ancient, 865.
Tongue of humming-birds, 941.

Topaz, 1025.
electric axis of, 276.
Tortoise, Muhlenberg's, 672.
Tory, Ch., crystals of albite, 1114.
Tourmaline, thermo-electrical characters, 275.
Townsend, Charles H., teratology of the antlers of Cariacus columbianus, 1034.
Toxopneustes, 21.
Trachelocerca, 17.
Trachypterus, 86.
Tradescantia, 141.
Traill, William, 686.
Traube, H., on barite, 1114.
the mineralogist, has entered upon his duties at University of Kiel, 790.
Treat, Mary, Argiope riparia, var. multiconcha, 1122.
Tree-trunk and branches, 70.
Trias, 659.
Triassic system, 446.
Trichoplax, 349.
Triodopsis, 84.
Triplopodidæ, 992.
Tristichopteridæ, 1018.
Triton, spermatozoa, 22.
Trois, Henri, liquid for preserving larvæ, 772.
Tropidonotus, 489.
bisectus Cope, 1035.
Clarkii B. G., in Southern Louisiana, 672.
Trouessart's microbes, ferments, and moulds, 551.
Truckee beds, 456, 458.
True, F. W., a new bat, Vespertilio longicrus, 1034.
Trybom, F., present condition of natural sciences in Sweden, 409.
Tubella, 1119,
Tunicates, notes on, 90, 393.
Turkey-skull, 777.
Turkeys, origin of a small race of, 350.
Tylophora asthmatica, 615.
Tyndale Glacier, 361.
Typothorax, 468.

Ugimya sericaria, 482.
Uinta group, 454.
Ulexite, 1024.
Ullmanite, 1113.
Underwood, Lucian M., progress of arachnology in America, 963.
Universal language, 462.
University instruction in biology, 507.
Unnatural history, 549.
Urinary organs of invertebrates, 388.
Uronautes, 564.
Urostyla, 19.
Uruguaya, 1119.
U. S. Fish Commissioner's report for 1883, 555.
U. S. Geological Survey, report of the, 1099.
Ustilago, 475.

Valerian, African, 50.
Valerianella olitoria Moench., 831.
Vanadinite, 374, 1022.
Vegetable pathology, 277.
Vegetables, garden, history of, 125, 321, 432, 520.
Vermes, notes on, 91, 193, 291, 391, 487.
Vertebrata, teeth of, 463.
classification of, 913.
Vertebrates, 1034.
Vespertilio longicrus, a new bat, 1034.
Vetch, Chickling, 710.
Vial for alcoholic specimens, a new form, 771.
Vicia faba L., 981.
Villarsite, 473.
Vine's Physiology of Plants, 266.
Vines, S. H., 405.
Vitality of buried seeds, 666.
of Cladoceria eggs, 186.
of encysted forms, 485.
Vivisection, illustrations of, 1013.
Vöchting, A., chair of botany in Tübingen, 1044.
Volcanic bombs, 271.
minerals of Peru, 273.
rocks of Fife, 274.
Volken's privat-docent in botany at Berlin, 1044.
Von Lendenfeld on sponges, 856.
Vorticella, 17, 19, 140, 219.
Vulpian, F. A., death, 953.

Wadsworth, M. E., director of Michigan Mining School, 1044.
Wagner, Moritz, death, 953.
Ward, H. L., life-history of Monachus tropicalis, the West Indian seal, 257.
Warping of earth and its relations to great lakes, 168.
Wasatch group, 453.
Washakie group, 454.
Webesky, Martin, 303.
Webskyite, 1021.
Webster, Clement L., on the glacial flow in Iowa, 758–760.
Weed, Clarence M., genera of North American Phalangiinæ, 935.
homologies of the wing veins of insects, 932.
on Dipterous larvæ in Sarracenia purpurea, 382.
Weight of brain of birds, 389.
Weinkauf, H. C., 106.
Werneburg, A., 494.
West Indian seal, 257.
Western grebe, 291.
Westward extension of the black walnut, 929.
Whale-fishing, Bergen, Norway, Armauer Hansen, 685.
Wheaton, John M., 686.
White pine, growing parts of, 182.
River group, 455.
Whitfield, R. P., New Jersey Cretaceous, 66.
Whitman, C. O., 404.
biological instruction in universities, 507.
Wilder, B. G., brain of Ceratodus, 545.
classification of Vertebrata, 913.
Willemite, 475, 1023.
Williams, H. S., methods of instruction in general geology, 616.
Wilson, E. B., on the study of moulds, 207.
Wilson, H. V., translation of Metschnikoff on germ-layers, 334, 419.
Wilson, Thomas, death, 953.
Winchell, N. H., classification and nomenclature for the American Committee of International Geological Congress, notes on, 693.
Winchell's Elements of Geology, 571.
Wind River group, 453.
Winter cress, 56.
Witch-hazel, 354.
Wolle's Fresh-Water Algæ of the United States, 923.
Wood-rat, new, 191.
Woodward, Henry, 302.
Worms, 673, 779, 860, 1034.
Worthen, A. H., Carboniferous fishes, 1044.
Wortman's Teeth of Vertebrata, 463.
Wright, G. F., on glaciation of Pacific coast, 250.
Wright, J. M., fiddler-crabs, 415.
Wright, R. R., 107.
on Argulus and mortality of fishes, 188.

Yellow cells, 18.
fever bacillus culture, 1133.
Youmans, E. L., 304.
Yucca, fertilization of, 484.

Zeisberger's Indian dictionary, printing, 788.
Zelinska, C., batrachian teratology, 1034.
Zincite, 475.
Zircon, 372.
Zittel's Manual of Palæontology, 1014, 1019.
Zoff, W., University of Halle, 953.
Zonary decidua in the mouse, the vestiges of a, 1037.
Zonites, 85.
Zoological news, 673, 779.
Zoology of Burmah, 189.
Zygosis, 221.
Zymogen granules, 20.